

Vocabulario 1B

Talk About Extracurricular Activities

las actividades extracurriculares extracurricular activities

el ajedrez chess

el club, los clubes the club/s

el club atlético athletic club

el equipo the team

la fotografía photography

el fotógrafo,a photographer

los jóvenes young people

el miembro the member

ser miembro to be a member

el pasatiempo pastime

la práctica the practice

la reunión the meeting

To Talk About Athletic Activities

el (la) animador(a) cheerleader

las artes marciales martial arts

hacer gimnasia to do gymnastics

jugar a los bolos to bowl

el hockey hockey

jugar a los bolos to bowl

la natación swimming

To Talk About Internet Activities

crear una página Web to create a Web page

estar en línea to be online

hacer una búsqueda to do search

navegar en la Red to surf the Web

visitar salones de chat to visit chat rooms

usuario username

contraseña password

To Talk About Actions and Activities

asistir a to attend

ganar to win, to earn

perder to lose

empatar to tie

participar to participate

participar en to participate in

grabar to record

tomar lecciones to take lessons

volver (o-ue) to return

To Talk About Music and Drama

la banda band

el bailarín, la bailarina dancer

la canción song

el (la) cantante singer

el coro chorus, choir

ensayar to rehearse

el ensayo the rehearsal

el (la) músico (a) the musician

la música the music

la orquesta the orchestra

la voz the voice

las voces the voices

Other Useful Words

entre among, between

el interés interest

To Make Comparisons

tan+ *adj.* + como as+ *adj.* + as

tantos (as)+ noun como as much/many +noun as

¿cuánto tiempo hace que...? how long ...

hace + time + que it has been

SABER vs CONOCER

Both saber and conocer mean **to know**. Both have an irregular yo form.

SABER

We use saber to show knowledge of a fact or something we know how to do.

- I know his phone number
- She knows how to play the piano

Saber will often be followed by a question word

- I know WHO she is
- Do you know WHEN the party starts?
- We know WHY she was crying
- She doesn't know WHAT to eat
- Do y'all know WHERE to go?

CONOCER

We use conocer to show that we know or are familiar with something or someone.

- I know that song
- I know the singer personally

SABER

sé	sabemos
sabes	sabéis
sabe	saben

CONOCER

conozco	conocemos
conoces	conocéis
conoce	conocen

EQUAL COMPARISONS

TAN comparing using adjectives.

To compare people or things that are equal to one another, you use:

tan + adjetivo + como = as + adjective + as

Ex: Mi casa es **tan grande como** la escuela

To say that the comparisons are **NOT** equal, we make it negative.

Mi casa **NO** es **tan grande como** la escuela

TANTO TANTA TANTOS TANTAS comparing using nouns

We use 'tanto' or 'tanta' to say "**as much as**" or "**as many as**".

tanto (a) + noun + como = as much + noun + as

Note: tanto(a) agrees in gender and number, so it must go plural if the nouns are plural.

Hay **tantas** casas **como** escuelas

Hay **tantos** entrenadores **como** deportistas

HOW LONG HAS BEEN HAPPENING?

¿cuánto tiempo hace que...? how long ...

hace + time + **que** it has been